

## UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA / COURSE SYLLABUS

**Ime predmeta:** MODELIRANJE INTRALOGISTIČNIH SISTEMOV  
**Course title:** MODELLING OF INTRALOGISTICS SYSTEMS

Študijski program in stopnja Study programme and cycle	Študijska smer Study option	Letnik Year of study	Semester Semester
LOGISTIKA SISTEMOV 2. stopnja		2.	3.
SYSTEM LOGISTICS 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree		2.	3.

**Vrsta predmeta (obvezni ali izbirni) /  
Course type (compulsory or elective)**

IZBIRNI  
ELECTIVE

**Univerzitetna koda predmeta / University course code:**

MAG

Predavanja Lectures	Seminar Seminar	Vaje Tutorial			Klinične vaje Clinical training	Druge oblike študija Other forms of study	Samost. delo Individual work	ECTS
16 e-P 24 a-P		a-V	e-V	LV			100	6
			15	25				

**Nosilec predmeta / Course coordinator:**

STONE LERHER

**Jeziki /Languages:**

**Predavanja / Lectures:** SLOVENSKI/SLOVENE

**Vaje / Tutorial:** SLOVENSKI/SLOVENE

**Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:**

Ni pogojev.

**Prerequisites for enrolling in the course or for performing study obligations:**

None.

**Vsebina (kratek pregled učnega načrta):**

- Intralogistika ("Layout", avtomatizirano in robotizirano skladiščenje, notranji transport, oskrba in strega delovnih mest, metodologije in analitični/numerični modeli, pretočna zmogljivost in sledljivost).
- Pametne tovarne (pametni izdelki, stroji in procesi, novi poslovni modeli "Batch size 1", koncept delovnega mesta "Operator 4.0", model gibke platforme pametne tovarne).
- Pametna skladišča (proces v pametnem skladišču, robotizacija skladiščnih procesov, obogatena in virtualna resničnost, pametne palete in zaboji, umetna inteligenca, AGV in avtonomni mobilni roboti AMR, lokalizacija in navigacija).
- Sistematična prostorska razvrstitev "layout" fleksibilnih proizvodnih in skladiščnih sistemov

**Content (syllabus outline):**

- Intralogistics (layout, automated and robotised storage, internal transport, workplace supply, and loading/unloading system, methodologies and analytical/numerical models, throughput performance and traceability).
- Smart factories (smart products, machines and process, new business models "Batch size 1", concept of the working environment "Operator 4.0", smart factory flexible platform model).
- Smart warehouses (process in a smart warehouse, robotisation of warehouse process, augment and virtual reality, smart pallets and bins, artificial intelligence, AGV and autonomous mobile robots AMR, localization and navigation).
- Systematic layout planning of flexible production and storage systems (material flow diagrams, rough and fine layout planning, Sankey diagrams,

<p>(diagrami toka materiala, grobo in fino planiranje, Sankey diagram, matrike toka materiala, DIJKSTRA algoritem, analitično in numerično modeliranje "layout-a" proizvodnih in skladiščnih sistemov).</p> <p>5. Avtomatizirani skladiščni sistemi in mobilni roboti za podporo komisioniranju (avtonomni mobilni roboti AMR, kolaborativni mobilni roboti KMR, avtonomni viličarji AGV, analitični in numerični modeli za izračun učinkovitosti sistemov).</p> <p>6. Simulacijsko modeliranje transportno-skladiščnih sistemov v intralogistiki (zvezna in diskretna optimizacija transportno-skladiščnih sistemov v intralogistiki, enojna- in več-objektna optimizacija, digitalni dvojček transportno-skladiščnega sistema).</p>	<p>material flow matrixes, DIJKSTRA algorithm, analytical and numerical layout planning of flexible production and storage systems).</p> <p>5. Automated storage systems and mobile robots for supporting order-picking system (autonomous mobile robots AMR, collaborative mobile robots KMR, autonomous forklift trucks AGV, analytical and numerical model to determine the system performance).</p> <p>6. Simulation modelling of transport and storage systems in intralogistics (discrete and continuous optimization of transport and storage systems in intralogistics, single- and multi-objective optimization, digital twin of transport and storage system).</p>
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### Temeljni literatura in viri / Reading materials:

- E-gradivo predmeta.
- Lerher, T. (2021). Skladiščno-komisionirni sistemi. Univerza v Mariboru, Fakulteta za strojništvo.
- Lerher, T. (2021). Avtomatsko vodeni in avtonomni vozički ter mobilni roboti v intralogistiki. Univerza v Mariboru, Fakulteta za strojništvo.
- Heinrich, M. (2016). Transport- und Lagerlogistik: Systematik, Planung, Einsatz und Wirtschaftlichkeit. Springer Vieweg.
- Bartholdi, J.J., Hackman, S.T. (2017). Warehouse and distribution science, Release 0.98. The Supply Chain & Logistics Institute, H. Milton Stewart School of Industrial and Systems Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology Atlanta, USA.
- Kay, M.G. (2016). Production system design. Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering, North Carolina State University, USA.
- Glock, C., Grosse, E. (2017). Warehousing 4.0 - Technische Lösungen und Managementkonzepte für die Lagerlogistik der Zukunft. B + G Wissenschaftsverlag.
- Stephens, M.P. (2019). Manufacturing Facilities Design & Material Handling: Sixth Edition (6th ed.). Purdue University Press. <https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctv15wxptd>
- Tompkins, J.A., White, J.A., Bozer, Y.A., Tanchoco, J.M.A. (2011). Facilities Planning: Fourth Edition (4th ed.). John Wiley & Sons Inc., New York, United States.

### Cilji in kompetence:

Cilji predmeta:

- opredeliti vlogo sodobnih tehniških rešitev in njihovo uporaba v intralogistiki,
- predstaviti možne tehnično-tehnološke rešitve za uporabo v pametnih tovarnah in pametnih skladiščih,
- predstaviti primer načrtovanja in analize prostorske razvrstitve "layout-a" fleksibilnih proizvodnih in skladiščnih sistemov,
- pojasniti pomen uporabe avtomatiziranih in robotiziranih transportno-skladiščnih rešitev v pametnih tovarnah in pametnih skladiščih,
- opredeliti sistematični pristop pri reševanju različnih tehniških izzivov v intralogistiki,

### Objectives and competences:

Objectives:

- to define the role of modern technical solutions and their application in intralogistics,
- to present possible technical-technological solutions for the application in smart factories and smart warehouses,
- to present layout planning and analysis of flexible production and storage systems,
- to explain the importance of automated and robotised solutions in smart factories and smart warehouses,
- to define a systematic approach to solving various technical challenges in intralogistics,

- predstaviti primer modeliranja in optimizacije intralogističnih sistemov z uporabo naprednih modelov in računalniško podprtih orodij,
- nadgraditi znanje na področju načrtovanja in razvoja novih modelov za reševanje izzivov intralogističnih sistemov.

Kompetence, ki jih študentje osvojijo:

- spoznati in razumeti delovanje različnih sodobnih tehnoloških rešitev v pametnih tovarnah in pametnih skladiščih,
- se usposobiti za izdelavo in analizo "layout-a" fleksibilnih proizvodnih in skladiščnih sistemov,
- se usposobiti za izbiro in implementacijo avtomatizirane in robotizirane transportno-skladiščne tehnike in tehnologije,
- se usposobiti za izbiro optimalnega transportnega sredstva pri skladiščenju, komisioniranju, oskrbi delovnih mest, pakiranju in stregi.
- sposoben je izdelati model tovarne ali skladišča ter simulirati, optimirati in analizirati transportne, skladiščne in oskrbne procese v intralogistiki.

- to present an example of modeling and optimization of intralogistics systems using advanced models and computer-aided tools,
- to upgrade knowledge in the field of planning and development of new models for solving the challenges of intralogistics systems.

Competences that students acquire:

- get familiar and to understand the operation of various modern technical solutions in smart factories and smart warehouses,
- gain the ability to perform and to analyse the layout of flexible production and storage systems.
- gain the ability to select and to implement automated and robotised transport and storage technical-technological solutions
- gain the ability to evaluate and select the optimal transport device for storing, order-picking, workplace supply, packaging and loading/unloading system.
- to be able to create a model of a factory or warehouse and to simulate, optimize and analyze transport, storage and supply processes in intralogistics.

#### **Predvideni študijski rezultati:**

Študent je ob zaključku predmeta zmožen:

- razumeti in kritično ovrednotiti priložnost uporabe sodobnih tehniških rešitev za izboljšavo procesov v intralogistiki,
- načrtovati, analizirati in ovrednotiti prostorsko razvrstitev "layout" fleksibilnih produkcijski in skladiščnih sistemov,
- načrtovati, analizirati in optimirati rešitve avtomatiziranih transportno-skladiščnih sistemov v intralogistiki,
- načrtovati in analizirati mobilni robotizirani sistem za podporo procesu komisioniranja,
- uporabiti standarde (ISO, EN) in tehnična priporočila (VDI, FEM) za modeliranje intralogističnih sistemov,
- aplicirati analitične modele in računalniško podprta orodja za modeliranje intralogističnih sistemov,
- oceniti potencial uporabe mobilnih avtonomnih vozil tudi na ostalih področjih priložnosti (uporaba v bolnišnicah, mestnih središčih, letališčih).

#### **Intended learning outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student is able to:

- understand and critically evaluate the possibility of using modern technical solutions to improve processes in intralogistics,
- plan, analyse and evaluate layout of flexible production and storage systems,
- plan, analyse and optimize solutions of automated transport and storage systems in intralogistics,
- plan and analyse mobile robot systems to support the process of order-picking,
- use standards (ISO, EN) and technical guidelines (VDI, FEM) for modelling intralogistics systems,
- apply analytical models and computer supported tools for modelling intralogistics systems,
- assess the potential of mobile autonomous vehicles in other areas of opportunity (use in hospitals, city centers, airports).

#### **Metode poučevanja in učenja:**

#### **Learning and teaching methods:**

<p>Predavanja: pri predavanjih študent spozna teoretične vsebine predmeta. Del predavanj se izvaja na klasični način v predavalnici, del pa v obliki e-predavanj (e-predavanja se lahko izvajajo na videokonferenčni način ali s pomočjo posebej v ta namen didaktično pripravljenih e-gradiv v virtualnem elektronskem učnem okolju).</p> <p>Vaje: pri vajah študent utrdi teoretično znanje in spozna aplikativne možnosti. Del vaj se izvaja na klasični način v laboratoriju, del pa v obliki e-vaj (e-vaje se lahko izvajajo na videokonferenčni način ali s pomočjo posebej v ta namen didaktično pripravljenih e-gradiv v virtualnem elektronskem učnem okolju).</p>	<p>Lectures: Students understand the theoretical frameworks of the course. Part of the lecture course is in a classroom while the rest is in the form of e-learning (e-lectures may be given via video-conferencing or with the help of specially designed e-material in a virtual electronic learning environment).</p> <p>Tutorials: Students enhance their theoretical knowledge and are able to apply it. Part of the seminar is in a laboratory while the rest is in the form of e-learning (e-tutorials may be given via video-conferencing or with the help of specially designed e-material in a virtual electronic learning environment).</p>
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<b>Načini ocenjevanja:</b>	Delež (v %) / Share (in %)	<b>Assessment methods:</b>
<p>Način (pisni izpit, ustno izpraševanje, naloge, projekt):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Opravljene domače naloge.</li> <li>• Projektna naloga.</li> <li>• Pisni izpit (teoretično in praktično znanje).</li> </ul>	<p>10 %</p> <p>40 %</p> <p>50 %</p>	<p>Method (written or oral exam, coursework, project):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Completed home-works.</li> <li>• Project work</li> <li>• Written examination (theoretical and practical knowledge).</li> </ul>

**Reference nosilca / Course coordinator's references:**

<p>LERHER, Tone, FICKO, Mirko, PALČIČ, Iztok. (2020). Throughput performance analysis of automated vehicle storage and retrieval systems with multiple-tier shuttle vehicles. Applied mathematical modelling. [Print ed.]. Available online 29 October 2020, str. 1-35, ilustr. ISSN 0307-904X. DOI: 10.1016/j.apm.2020.10.032. [COBISS.SI-ID 36277251].</p> <p>LORENC, Augustyn, LERHER, Tone. (2020). PickupSimulo - prototype of intelligent software to support warehouse managers decisions for product allocation problem. Applied sciences. Vol. 10, iss. 23, str. [1]-29, ilustr. ISSN 2076-3417. <a href="https://doi.org/10.3390/app10238683">https://doi.org/10.3390/app10238683</a>, DOI: <a href="https://doi.org/10.3390/app10238683">10.3390/app10238683</a>. [COBISS.SI-ID 41594883].</p> <p>KÜÇÜKYAŞAR, Melis, EKREN, Banu Y., LERHER, Tone. (2020). Cost and performance comparison for tier-captive and tier-to-tier SBS/RS warehouse configurations. International transactions in operational research, ISSN 1475-3995. [Online ed.]. <a href="https://doi-org.ezproxy.lib.ukm.si/10.1111/itor.12864">https://doi-org.ezproxy.lib.ukm.si/10.1111/itor.12864</a>, doi: 10.1111/itor.12864. [COBISS.SI-ID 25139715].</p> <p>RAJKOVIĆ, Miloš, ZRNIĆ, Nenad Đ., KOSANIĆ, Nenad, BOROVIŠEK, Matej, LERHER, Tone. (2019). A multi-objective optimization model for minimizing investment expenses, cycle times and CO2 footprint of an automated storage and retrieval systems. Transport, ISSN 1648-4142. [Print ed.], vol. 34, iss. 2, str. 275-286, ilustr. <a href="https://doi.org/10.3846/transport.2019.9686">https://doi.org/10.3846/transport.2019.9686</a>, doi: 10.3846/transport.2019.9686. [COBISS.SI-ID 512990781].</p> <p>LERHER, Tone. (2018). Aisle changing shuttle carriers in autonomous vehicle storage and retrieval systems. International Journal of Production Research. Vol. 56, iss. 11, str. 3859-3879. ISSN 0020-7543. DOI: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1080/00207543.2018.1467060">10.1080/00207543.2018.1467060</a>. [COBISS.SI-ID 21416470].</p>
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